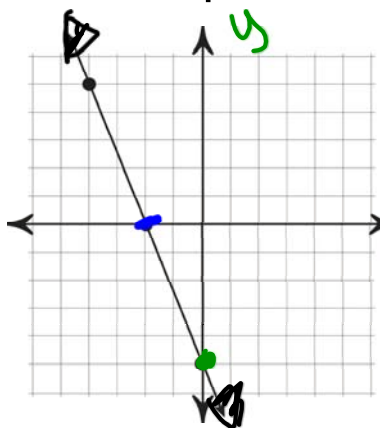**p.54-55**   **Vertex form of Quadratic Functions**

Warm-up

p.54

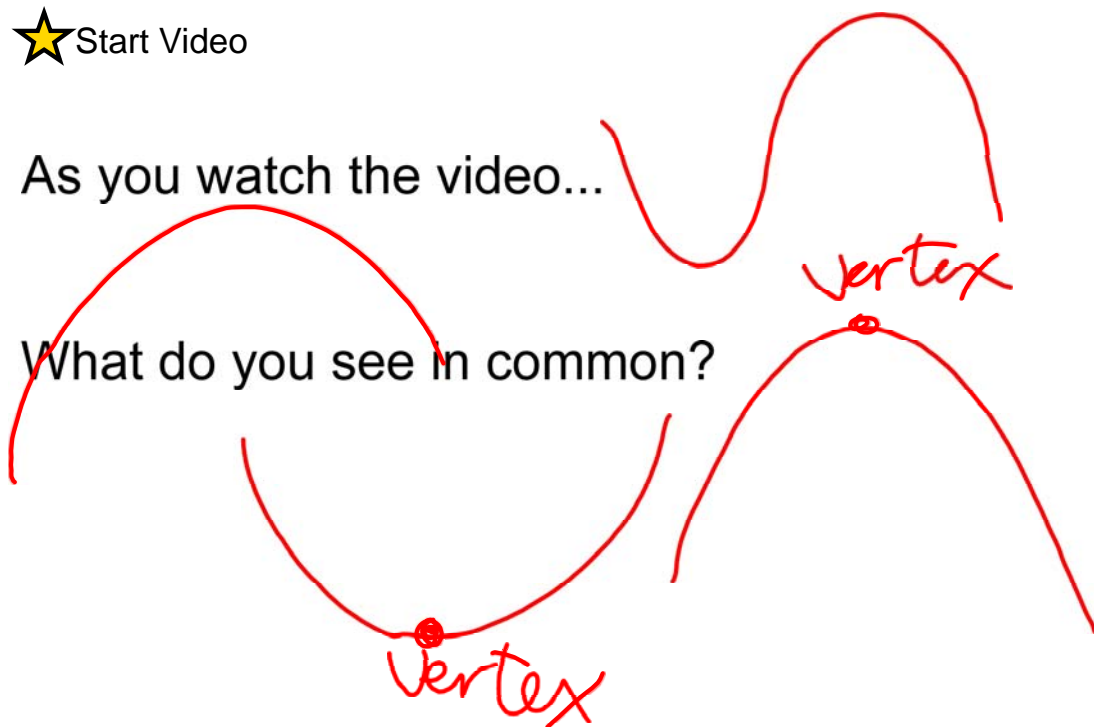What kind of graph is this?

linear

y-intercept $(0, -5)$

x-intercept: $(-2, 0)$

Domain: $(-\infty, +\infty)$

Range: $(-\infty, +\infty)$
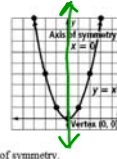
⭐Start Video

As you watch the video...

What do you see in common?

vertex

vertex

p.55

Parent Quadratic Function

The parent quadratic function is $y = x^2$.

Substitute 0 for x in the function to get $y = 0$. The vertex of the parent quadratic function is (0, 0).

A few points near the vertex are:

x	-3	-2	-1	1	2	3
y	9	4	1	1	4	9

The graph is symmetrical about the line $x = 0$. This line is the axis of symmetry.

Vertex Form of a Quadratic Function

The vertex form of a quadratic function is $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$. The graph of this function is a transformation of the graph of the parent quadratic function $y = x^2$. The vertex of the graph is (h, k). If $a = 1$, you can graph the function by sliding the graph of the parent function h units along the x-axis and k units along the y-axis.
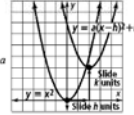
If $a \neq 1$, the graph is a stretch or compression of the parent function by a factor of $|a|$.
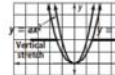
$0 < |a| < 1$	$|a| > 1$
The graph is a vertical compression of the parent function.	The graph is a vertical stretch of the parent function

$$f(x) = a(x-h)^2 + k$$

<u>Vertex Form</u>

p.55

$$y = a(x - h)^2 + k$$

This makes it easy to find the vertex and the axis of symmetry
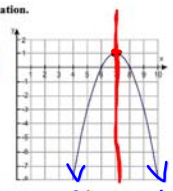
Line of symmetry   Vertex

x = h   (h,k)

Algebra 2   the Quadratic Grapher
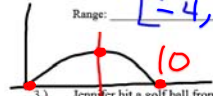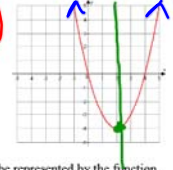Graphing Quadratics – Vertex Form   Date: _____   Period: _____

Given the graph of a quadratic, state all the important information.

1.) Opens: _down_ Max/Min: _max_
Axis of Symmetry: _X=7_ Vertex: _(7,1)_
Domain: _(−∞, +∞)_
Range: _(−∞, 1]_

2.) Opens: _UP_ Max/Min: _min._
Axis of Symmetry: _X=2_ Vertex: _(2,−4)_
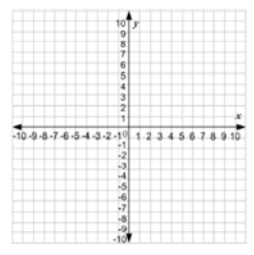Domain: _(−∞, +∞)_
Range: _[−4, +∞)_

3.) Jennifer hit a golf ball from the ground which could be represented by the function
$h(x) = -10x^2 + 100x$, where x is the time in seconds, and h is the height of the ball in yards.
At what **time** did her golf ball reach its **highest point**? What was the height at this time?

$h=250$

$-10x(x-10)$ $5s.$ $x-10=0$
$h=-10(5)^2+100(5)$

Graph each quadratic function given its standard form. State all the important information.
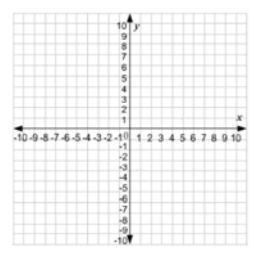
4.) $y = (x − 1)^2 + 3$

$a+$ Opens: _UP_ Max/Min ⃝
Axis of Symmetry: _X=1_
Vertex: _(1, 3)_
Max/Min: ~~~~
Domain: _(−∞, +∞)_
Range: _[3, +∞)_
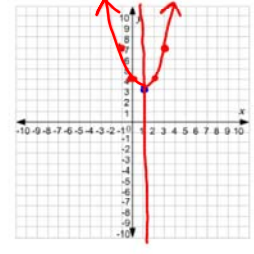
4.) $y = -(x + 4)^2 − 2$
Opens: _____ Max/Min
Axis of Symmetry: _____
Vertex: _____
Domain: _____
Range: _____

5.) $y = (x + 2)^2 + 1$
Opens: _____ Max/Min
Axis of Symmetry: _____
Vertex: _____
Domain: _____
Range: _____

6.) $y = 2(x − 1)^2 + 3$
Opens: _____ Max/Min
Axis of Symmetry: _____
Vertex: _____
Domain: _____
Range: _____